

Figure S1. Impact of LL and OTE on JNK, ERK and p38.

(a) The representative images of western blots and the protein expression quantifications of (b) p-JNK/JNK, (c) p-ERK/ERK, and (d) p-p38/p38. Different lowercase letters indicate a significant difference among the groups, as determined by ANOVA followed by Duncan's post hoc test. At least three independent replications were conducted.